

Summary

This thesis on the topic of *The role of the state prosecutor in the preparatory criminal proceedings* is trying comprehensively discuss about activities of the state prosecutor in the preparatory criminal proceedings and possibly to point out individual legal shortcomings. The state prosecutor is an important factor and at the same time party of criminal proceedings. The state prosecutor has irreplaceable role in criminal proceedings, because with it is activities affects preparatory criminal proceedings. The role of the state prosecutor in the preliminary criminal proceedings is crucial because it is he, who bears responsibility for its results. The state prosecutor acts in preparatory criminal proceedings as a so-called *dominus litis* and has against the police very extensive powers. This thesis is divided into five chapters.

The first chapter deals with historical development of Public Prosecutor's Office in the Czech lands since its inception into the present.

The second chapter is devoted to the Public Prosecutor's Office and consists of several parts. Is dedicated to definition of the state prosecution, its organization and scope. This chapter also contains major actions of state prosecution and the view of German legislation of the Public Prosecutor's Office.

In the focus of this thesis there is also the third chapter which is entirely devoted to preparatory criminal proceedings.

The pivotal part of this thesis is chapter four and deals with the role of state prosecutor in preparatory criminal proceedings. This chapter contains concept of supervision, exclusive authorisations of state prosecutor, authorisations of state prosecutor for granting consent or authorisation to the police authority. Here are individually elaborated supervisory authorisations in preparatory criminal proceedings, including short form of preparatory criminal proceedings. Authorisations are divided according to the jurisdiction of the preparatory proceeding affiliation. The chapter also contains authorisations of the state prosecutor the file a court petition for a decision.

The sixth chapter is focused on a proposal for a new state prosecutor's law, about which have been long-term discussions.